Young People's Priorities: An Illustrative Example of Scaling Skew-Symmetric Data

Ehsan Bokhari Lawrence Hubert

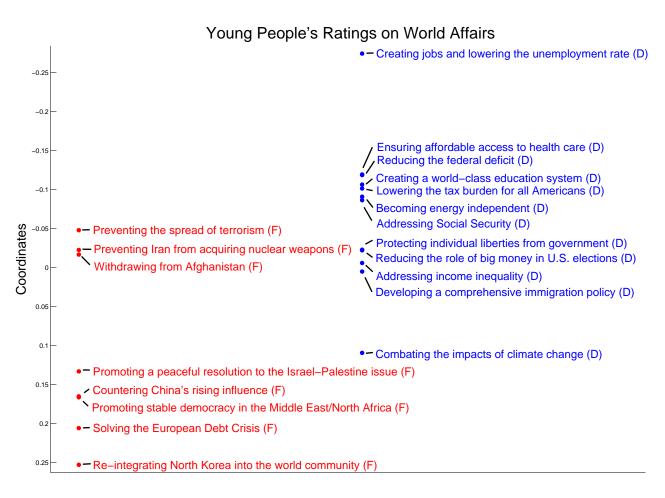


Figure 1: Young people's ratings on domestic and foreign issues ranked in terms of importance. The vertical axis represents the coordinates for the issues.

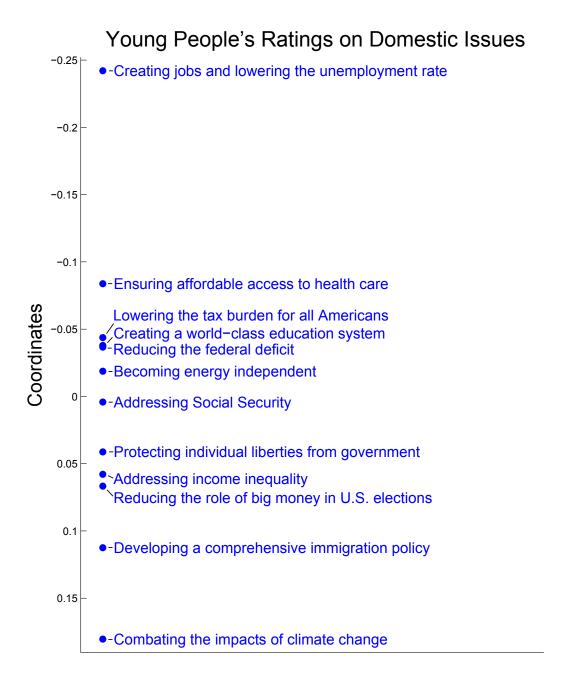


Figure 2: Young people's ratings on domestic issues ranked in terms of importance. The vertical axis represents the coordinates for the issues.

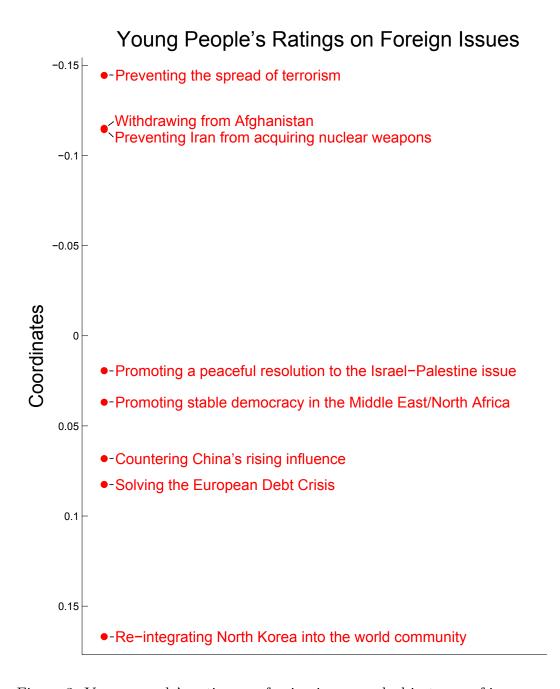


Figure 3: Young people's ratings on foreign issues ranked in terms of importance. The vertical axis represents the coordinates for the issues.

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	Creating jobs and lowering the unemployment rate	_	.66	.82	.67	.65	.62	.80	.73	.85	.89	.85	.79
(2)	Ensuring affordable access to health care	.32	_	.52	.55	.58	.57	.60	.48	.63	.68	.68	.74
(3)	Lowering the tax burden for all Americans	.18	.41	_	.55	.55	.54	.51	.66	.53	.59	.69	.72
(4)	Creating a world-class education system	.30	.41	.43	_	.54	.53	.48	.55	.58	.55	.74	.72
(5)	Reducing the federal deficit	.33	.42	.44	.41	_	.49	.54	.54	.58	.62	.70	.76
(6)	Becoming energy independent	.38	.41	.45	.46	.48	_	.55	.55	.54	.59	.60	.62
(7)	Addressing Social Security	.17	.39	.45	.52	.43	.43	_	.72	.53	.47	.55	.68
(8)	Protecting individual liberties from government	.23	.48	.34	.44	.44	.45	.28	_	.55	.60	.54	.55
(9)	Addressing income inequality	.15	.32	.46	.39	.42	.45	.47	.40	_	.38	.57	.65
(10)	Reducing the role of big money in U.S. elections	.11	.30	.41	.41	.35	.40	.47	.39	.57	_	.51	.66
(11)	Developing a comprehensive immigration policy	.15	.30	.30	.25	.30	.37	.44	.43	.40	.48	_	.64
(12)	Combating the impacts of climate change	.20	.24	.26	.27	.21	.33	.30	.44	.29	.33	.33	_

Table 1: Proportion of time young American adults rate the domestic affair issue in the row as more important than the domestic affair issue in the column.

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	Preventing the spread of terrorism	_	.57	.59	.56	.68	.73	.71	.71
(2)	Withdrawing from Afghanistan	.41	_	.49	.67	.65	.73	.63	.74
(3)	Preventing Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons	.40	.49	_	.63	.62	.72	.69	.81
(4)	Promoting a peaceful resolution to the Israel-Palestine issue	.41	.32	.37	_	.50	.48	.51	.69
(5)	Promoting stable democracy in the Middle East/North Africa	.31	.28	.35	.47	_	.52	.49	.67
(6)	Countering China's rising influence	.24	.26	.28	.47	.44	_	.59	.56
(7)	Solving the European Debt Crisis	.25	.33	.26	.49	.49	.38	_	.52
(8)	Re-integrating North Korea	.22	.23	.19	.30	.30	.37	.42	_

Table 2: Proportion of time young American adults rate the foreign affair issue in the row as more important than the foreign affair issue in the column.

	24	08	04	04	04	02	.00	.04	.06	.07	.11	.18
Creating jobs and lowering the unemployment rate	0	.17	.32	.19	.16	.12	.32	.25	.35	.39	.35	.30
Ensuring affordable access to health care	17	0	.06	.07	.08	.08	.11	.00	.16	.19	.19	.25
Lowering the tax burden for all Americans	32	06	0	.06	.06	.05	.03	.16	.04	.09	.20	.23
Creating a world-class education system	19	07	06	0	.07	.04	02	.06	.10	.07	.25	.23
Reducing the federal deficit	16	08	06	07	0	.01	.06	.05	.08	.14	.20	.28
Becoming energy independent	12	08	05	04	01	0	.06	.05	.05	.10	.12	.15
Addressing Social Security	32	11	03	.02	06	06	0	.22	.03	.00	.06	.19
Protecting individual liberties from government	25	.00	16	06	05	05	22	0	.08	.11	.06	.06
Addressing income inequality	35	16	04	10	08	05	03	08	0	10	.09	.18
Reducing the role of big money in U.S. elections	39	19	09	07	14	10	.00	11	.10	0	.02	.17
Developing a comprehensive immigration policy	35	19	20	25	20	12	06	06	09	02	0	.16
Combating the impacts of climate change	30	25	23	23	28	15	19	06	18	17	16	0

Table 3: Skew-symmetric matrix for young American adults ratings on domestic issues. The column headings represents the coordinates for each issue.

	14	12	11	.02	.04	.07	.08	.17
Preventing the spread of terrorism	0	.08	.10	.08	.19	.25	.23	.25
Withdrawing from Afghanistan	08	0	.00	.18	.19	.24	.15	.26
Preventing Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons	10	.00	0	.13	.14	.22	.22	.31
Promoting a peaceful resolution to the Israel-Palestine issue	08	18	13	0	.02	.01	.01	.20
Promoting stable democracy in the Middle East/North Africa	19	19	14	02	0	.04	.00	.19
Countering China's rising influence	25	24	22	01	04	0	.11	.10
Solving the European debt crisis	23	15	22	01	.00	11	0	.05
Re-integrating North Korea into the world community	25	26	31	20	19	10	05	0

Table 4: Skew-symmetric matrix for young American adults ratings on foreign issues. The column headings represents the coordinates for each issue.